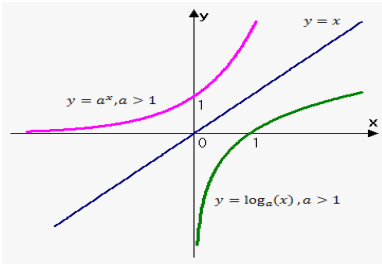


## Goals



This week:

- Reviewing rate of change, gradient and key features of graphs
- Reviewing differentiation using power rule
- Review index laws and exponential functions
- Define logarithms definition and learn their algebraic properties
- Sketch logarithmic functions

## Theoretical Components

### STEP 1

Resources:

- Maths Quest B Year 12 for Qld Chapter 3 (pdf on google classroom)

#### Index laws

- $a^x \times a^y = a^{x+y}$
- $a^x \div a^y = a^{x-y}$
- $(a^x)^y = a^{xy}$
- $a^0 = 1$
- $a^{-x} = \frac{1}{a^x}$  and  $\frac{1}{a^{-x}} = a^x$
- $a^{\frac{1}{y}} = \sqrt[y]{a}$  and  $a^{\frac{x}{y}} = \sqrt[y]{a^x}$
- $a^x = y \Leftrightarrow \log_a y = x$

#### Logarithm laws

- $\log_a 1 = 0$
- $\log_a a = 1$
- $\log_a 0$  is undefined
- $\log_a mn = \log_a m + \log_a n$
- $\log_a \frac{m}{n} = \log_a m - \log_a n$
- $\log_a m^p = p \log_a m$
- $\log_b N = \frac{\log_a N}{\log_a b}$  (change-of-base rule)

Lesson on Applications of Logarithmic Functions

<https://mathspace.co/teach2/chapter/39045/1082/>

## Practical Components

### STEP 2

For

- **Exercise 3A**
- **Exercise 3B**
- **Exercise 3C**
- **Exercise 3D**

Do as many as you need to become proficient at these skills and concepts.

On [www.mathspace.co](http://www.mathspace.co) there are two custom tasks for you to complete.

- [Change of Base](#)

## Investigation

### STEP 3

See next page



## Week 1&2 Investigation

Question 1.

(a) Use the change of base rule to show that  $\log_{a^x} b^x = \log_a b$

(b) Use your knowledge from part (a) to simplify:

i.  $\log_{16} 81$

ii.  $\log_{\sqrt{27}} \sqrt{125}$

Question 2.

(a) Show that  $\log_{ab} x = \frac{\log_a x}{1 + \log_a b}$

(b) show that  $\log_2 5 = \frac{1 - \log_{10} 2}{\log_{10} 2}$